

Dog Kennel Hill Primary School - Science

Topic: Light

Year: 6

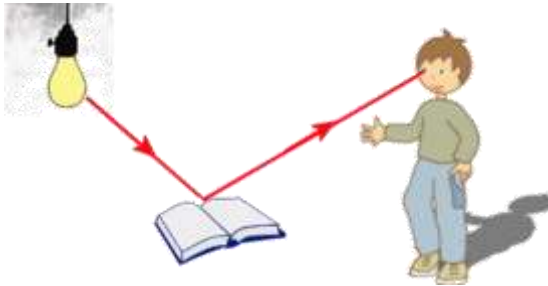
Strand: Physics

What should I already know?

- Some things produce **light**, such as lamps or candles.
- Recognise that they need light in order to see things and that dark is the absence of light
- Notice that light is reflected from surfaces
- Recognise that light from the sun can be dangerous and that there are ways to protect their eyes
- Recognise that shadows are formed when the light from a light source is blocked by a solid object
- Find patterns in the way that the sizes of shadows change.

What will I know by the end of the unit?

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|------------------------|--|
| How does light travel? | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Light appears to travel in straight lines |
| How are objects seen? | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Objects are seen because they give out or reflect light into the eye. • We see things because light travels from light sources to our eyes or from light sources to objects and then to our eyes. |



Vocabulary

Angle	the direction from which you look at something
Bright	a colour that is strong and noticeable, and not dark
Chemical reactions	a process that involves changes in the structure of something
Dark	the absence of light
Dim	light that is not bright
Electricity	a form of energy that can be carried by wires and is used for heating and lighting, and to provide power for machines
Emits	to emit a sound or light means to produce it
Eyes	Globular organs of sight in the head of humans and vertebrate animals
Light	a brightness that lets you see things.
Light source	Something that provides light, whether it be a natural or artificial source of light (e.g. the sun, a torch).
Mirror	a flat piece of glass which reflects light , so that when you look at it you can see yourself reflected in it
Opaque	if an object or substance is opaque , you cannot see through it
Periscope	An apparatus consisting of a tube of attached to a set of mirrors or prisms through which an observer can see things that are otherwise out of sight.
Reflection	The throwing back by a body or surface of light, heat or sound without absorbing it.
Refraction	The bending of light as it passes from one substance to another with the bending caused by the difference in density between two substances.
Shadows	a dark shape on a surface that is made when something stands between a light and the surface
Spectrum	A band of colours, as seen in rainbows, produced by separation of the components of light by their different degrees of refraction.
Torches	a small electric light which is powered by batteries and which you can carry
Translucent	if a material is translucent , some light can pass through it
Transparent	If an object or substance is transparent , you can see through it

Diagrams

